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Regional Cluster Meeting

# Capacity Building in Higher Education

**Impact of Capacity Building in the field of  
Higher Education in Central Asia**

Speaker: Anila Troshani







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# Number of projects funded in Central Asia 2015-2020



32% of CBHE projects funded in the Region address people with fewer opportunities.

<b>2015:</b>	<b>23 projects</b>
<b>2016:</b>	<b>19 projects</b>
<b>2017:</b>	<b>14 projects</b>
<b>2018:</b>	<b>14 projects</b>
<b>2019:</b>	<b>15 projects</b>
<b>2020:</b>	<b>15 projects</b>
<b>Total:</b>	<b>100 projects</b>



CBHE projects have achieved a good geographical coverage

More than **10%** coordinated by CA institutions





## Project characteristics



**32%** of CBHE projects funded in the Region address people with fewer opportunities.



CBHE projects have achieved a good geographical coverage



More than 10% coordinated by CA institutions



Joint Projects, 81% are multi-country projects



46 cross the Central Asian borders to cooperate the most with the Russian Federation and Asian countries



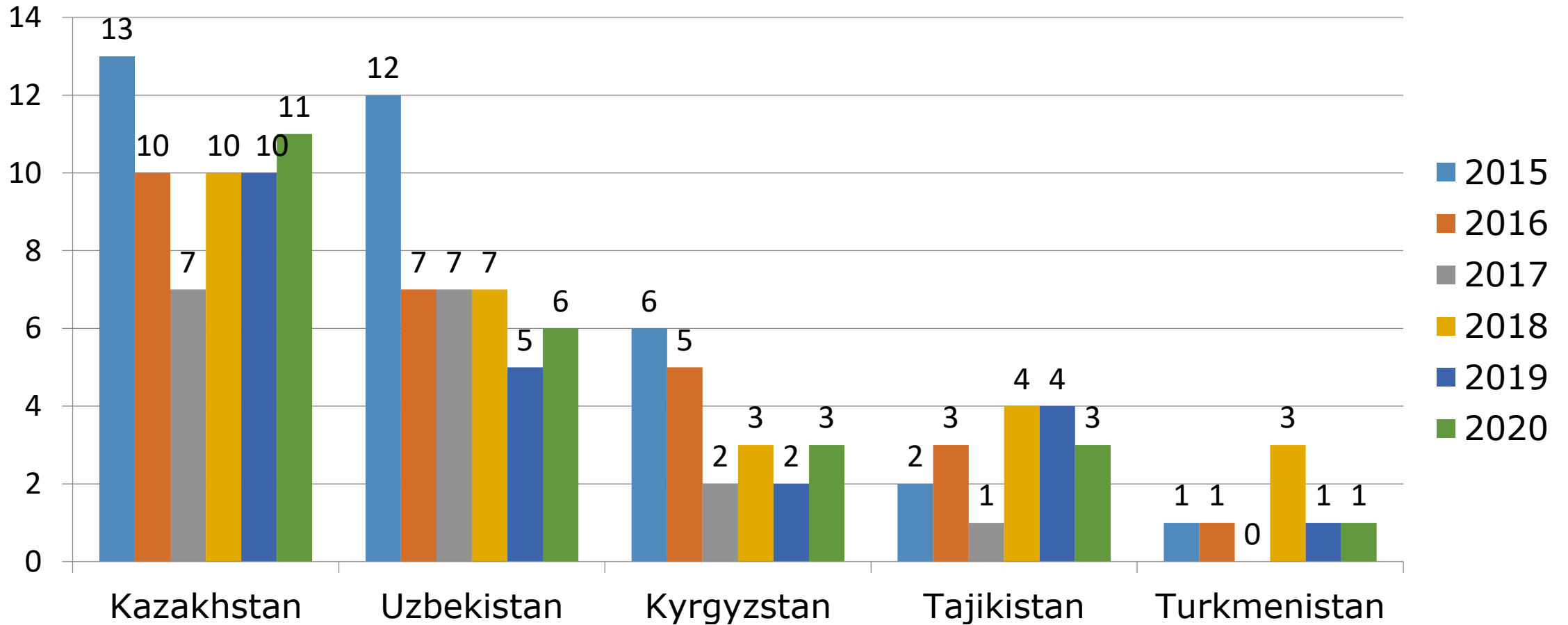
Structural projects : 54% are multi-country



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## Central Asia - CBHE results per country

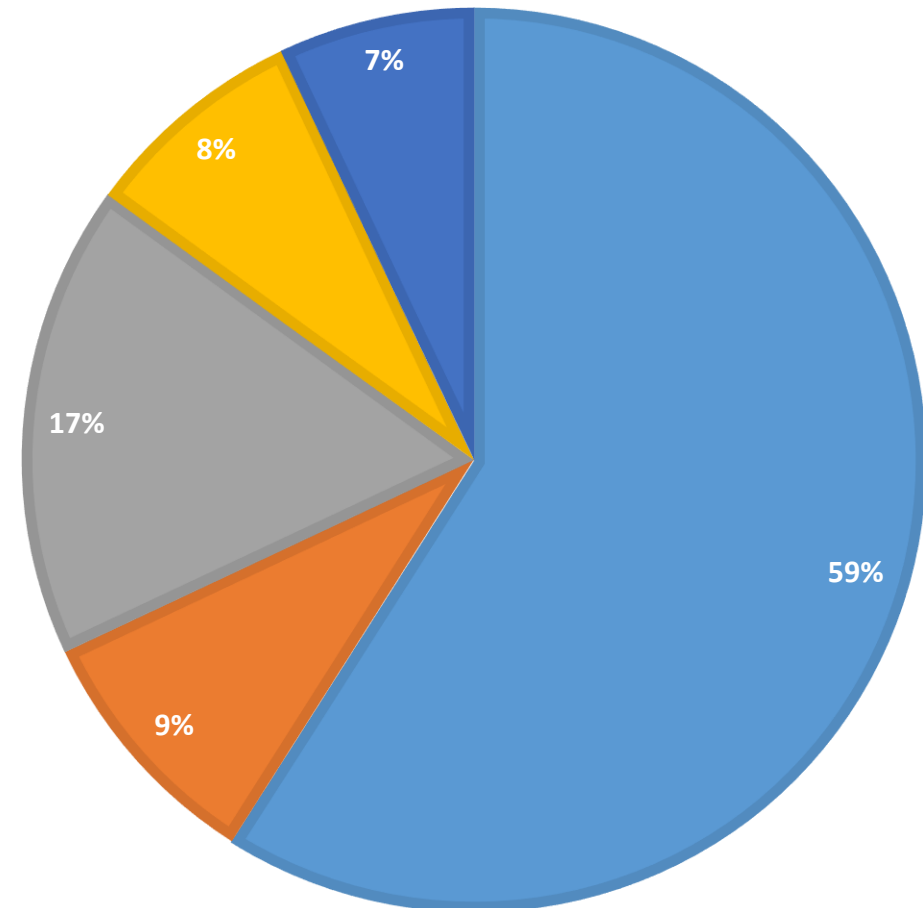






## Types of activities

- Curriculum development
- Mod. of gov., management and functioning of HEIs
- Strengthening of relations between HEIs and the wider economic and social environment
- Mod. of policies, gov. and management of HE systems

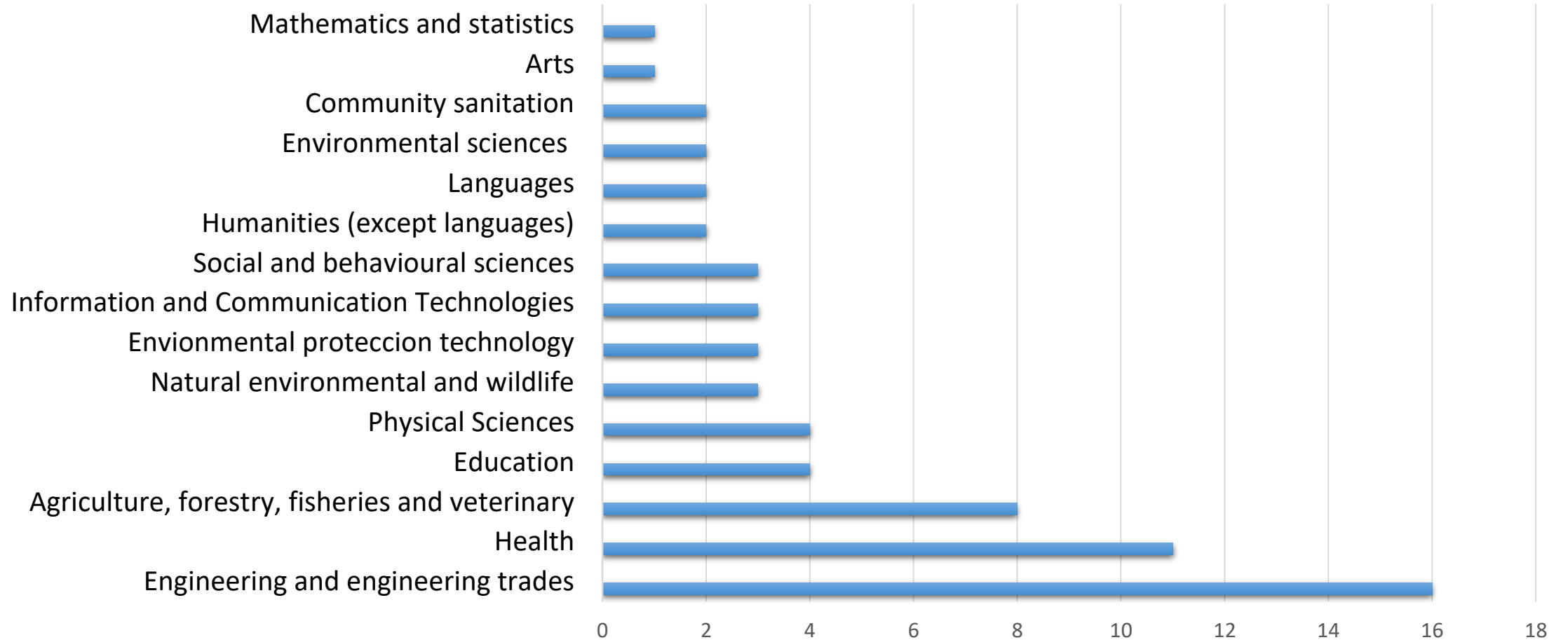




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# Curriculum development projects: themes

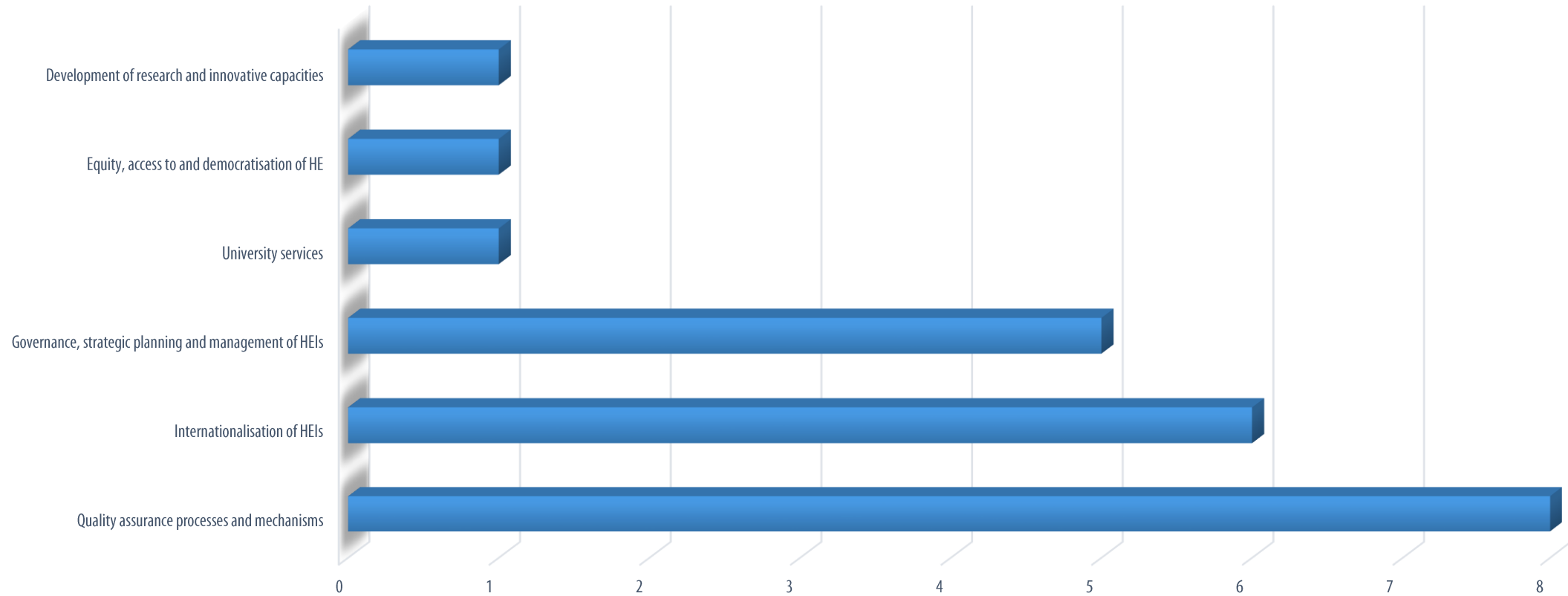




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## Governance, policies, management and functioning of HEIs







## Governance Reform Projects: Themes

### Structural projects 2018- 2020

- Master and PhD level nursing education development in the higher education system in Kazakhstan
- Implementing Dual System in Kazakhstan
- Promoting the Innovation Capacity for HE in Nursing During Health Services' Transition
- Transition to University Autonomy in Kazakhstan
- Modernisation of HE in Central Asia through New Technologies (UZ, TM, TJ, KZ , KG)
- Improvement of children care teaching as a template for modernising postgraduate medical education in Central Asia (UZ, TJ, KZ)
- Kazakh Universities to foster quality assurance processes in Technology Enhanced Learning





## 2015 CBHE Projects in Central Asia - Impact Study Results

Outputs in numbers for 23 projects selected in Central Asia in 2015:

- Students enrolled in new/modernized courses: **5776**
- Academic staff trained: **1418**
- Administrative staff trained: **295**
- Trained individuals from NGO and private sector: **1078**
- Courses newly developed or modernised: **387**
- Multidisciplinary courses: **6**
- Courses taught in English: **7**



## Impact at individual level

- Academic staff is exposed to different perspectives and gained **new insights into their academic field**
- Academic staff is trained in new teaching methods, adopting more **student-centred approaches to teaching and learning**
- Career centres, incubators and **students support services** provided trainings in soft and transversal skills to students
- Promotion of **entrepreneurship and employability of students**
- Projects included activities to improve **language skills of students** by organising language courses or setting up language-learning centres





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## Impact at institutional level

- Introduction to **multi-disciplinary courses** has helped in promoting innovation and synergies between departments
- CBHE projects helped academic staff gain greater insights into the enterprises' reality and have contributed to making the **courses more relevant to business needs**
- **Joint research projects and joint publications** have been initiated after successful cooperation within CBHE projects
- Mobility funded via projects has allowed the **supervision of doctoral students by staff from international partners**



## Impact at system level

### Different levels of impact per country

- **KZ:** Bologna member, targeted reform support through projects in university autonomy, internationalisation, teaching & learning.

Active participation of MoE in structural projects, project tend to be integrated in national support initiatives ensuring sustainability.

- **UZ:** Projects assisted in establishing ECTS in Uzbekistan

Agricultural, environmental and veterinary sciences have particularly been developed through CBHE projects





## Impact at system level

### Different levels of impact per country

- **KG**: law development in national qualification systems, sectoral qualification frameworks, PhD level studies introduced
- **TJ**: Establishment of an independent QA Agency, upgrading of Tajik universities through international accreditation
- **TM**: Digital education driven forward through projects ;digital learning concept adopted at national level in 2017;



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## Challenges

- Accreditation
- courses are not cost efficient, nor sustainable in the long run.
- the lack of student involvement
- equipment budget often used for basic office equipment
- Sustainability of project results
  
- Lack of synergies
- Insufficient involvement of decision-makers and national authorities
- Individual academics initiatives as driver of international cooperation
- Commitment at institutional level





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- Non-academic partners involvement
- Student employability
- Regional and cross-regional projects have proven to be less efficient